

JUL 0 9 2001

The Honorable Joanne M. S. Brown
Legislative Secretary
I Mina'Bente Sais na Liheslaturan Guåhan
Twenty-Sixth Guam Legislature
Suite 200
130 Aspinal Street
Hagåtña, Guam 96910

Dear Legislative Secretary Brown:

Enclosed please find Substitute Bill No. 061 (COR) entitled: "AN ACT TO REPEAL AND REENACT § 60107 AND TO AMEND § 63103 OF TITLE 5 OF THE GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO AUTHORIZING THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE TO ISSUE CITATIONS FOR FISHING AND WILDLIFE NATURAL RESOURCES VIOLATIONS AND THE RETURN OF EXCESS LAND BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT UNDER GLUP 94" which was vetoed and subsequently overridden by i Liheslatura Guåhan, the Legislature. This legislation is now designated as Public Law No. 26-25.

Very truly yours,
Madeleine Z. Bordado

Maga'Lahen Guahan, Akto

Acting Governor of Guam

Attachment: copy attached for signed bill or overridden bill

original attached for vetoed bill

cc: The Honorable Antonio R. Unpingco Speaker

OFFICE OF THE LEGISLATIVE SECRETARY

ACKNOWLEDOWENT RECEIPT

Received By

Time 0135

Date 1001

0304

#### CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO I MAGA'LAHEN GUAHAN

This is to certify that Substitute Bill No. 61 (COR), "AN ACT TO REPEAL AND REENACT § 60107 AND TO AMEND § 63103 OF TITLE 5 OF THE GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO AUTHORIZING THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE TO ISSUE CITATIONS FOR FISHING ıe ρf

AND WILDLIFE NATURAL RESOURCES VIOLATION BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT UNDER GLUP 94 Guåhan, was reconsidered by I Liheslaturan Guåhan and 5th day of July, 2001, to pass said bill notwithstanding Twelve (12) members.	," returned without approval of I Maga'lahed d after such consideration, did agree, on the
Attested:  JOANNE M.S. BROWN  Senator and Legislative Secretary	Speaker
This Act was received by I Maga'lahen Guåhan this 2001, at	6th day of July
	Assistant Staff Officer  Maga'lahi's Office

Public Law No. **26-25** 

#### Bill No. 61 (COR)

As substituted by the Committee on Natural Resources and amended on the Floor.

Introduced by:

J. M.S. Brown

J. T. Won Pat

K. S. Moylan

A. L.G. Santos

M. C. Charfauros

J. F. Ada

T. C. Ada

F. B. Aguon, Jr.

E. B. Calvo

F. P. Camacho

Mark Forbes

L. F. Kasperbauer

L. A. Leon Guerrero

V. C. Pangelinan

A. R. Unpingco

AN ACT TO REPEAL AND REENACT § 60107 AND TO AMEND § 63103 OF TITLE 5 OF THE GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO **AUTHORIZING** THE **DEPARTMENT OF** TO ISSUE CITATIONS AGRICULTURE FISHING AND WILDLIFE NATURAL RESOURCES VIOLATIONS AND THE RETURN OF EXCESS LAND BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT UNDER **GLUP 94.** 

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

1

24

is appropriate;

2	Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. I Liheslaturan Guåhan
3	finds that more efficient prosecution of the illegal taking of fish and wildlife,
4	and unlawful clearing of vegetation is needed in order to protect the Island's
5	natural resources. I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds that fines need to match the
6	offense for damaging natural resources, hunting and/or fishing illegally to
7	facilitate prosecution.
8	This change will increase the number of prosecutions and increase the
9	amount of money collected for fines and penalties. I Liheslaturan Guåhan has
10	further determined that the Department needs to repeal certain existing
11	penalties of this Division to establish fee schedules where desirable. All
12	existing penalties and affiliated actions will remain in effect until new
13	regulations are processed through the Administrative Adjudication Law. This
14	Act is remedial legislation and should be liberally interpreted.
15	Section 2. Section 60107 of Article 1, Chapter 60, Division 6 of Title 5 of
16	the Guam Code Annotated is hereby repealed and reenacted to read as follows:
17	"Section 60107. Violations. The Department of Agriculture,
18	through the Administrative Adjudication Law, is hereby authorized to
19	enact schedules for penalties and citations that:
20	(a) do not exceed One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00) per
21	incident; and
22	(b) allow any peace officer on Guam to issue a citation for
23	a violation of Chapter 60 of Title 5 of the Guam Code Annotated as

A citation issued under Chapter 60 of Title 5 of the Guam Code Annotated must state the nature of the offense; the time and location of the offense; the fine assessed and deadline for payment. The citation shall also direct the recipient to *either* pay the specified fine or file an official intention to contest the citation at the Department of Agriculture by a specified date in the citation. The citation shall be in a form to be created by the Department. *If* the recipient submits the contest form *prior* to the specified deadline for payment, the Department shall transmit the form in question to the Superior Court of Guam. The Traffic Division of the Superior Court of Guam shall have jurisdiction over all such matters. The Traffic Division shall notify the person cited of the date and time of the person's court appearance, and shall hear the case in accordance with its usual procedures.

All fines paid shall be deposited according to law. Nothing in this statute shall nullify or modify any civil powers, penalties or obligations granted by the law to the Department of Agriculture to punish offenses of the hunting and fishing laws of Guam, including the right to perform searches and seizures.

The Director of the Department of Agriculture may enter into written agreements with the Superior Court of Guam and other government of Guam Agencies, and create such legal forms as are necessary to effectuate the purposes of this Act. The existing penalties shall remain in effect until replaced by the new regulations."

**Section 3.** Section 63103 of Article 1, Chapter 63, Division 6 of Title 5 of the Guam Code Annotated is hereby *amended* to read as follows:

#### "Section 63103. Chief Conservation Officer: Deputies.

The provisions of this Article shall be enforced by the Director, who shall be *ex officio* Chief Conservation Officer, and suitable employees of the Department, whom the Director may appoint as Deputy Conservation Officers, as well as by peace officers, as defined in 8 G.C.A. § 5.55. The Chief Conservation Officer and Deputy Conservation Officers acting hereunder shall have the powers of peace officers to carry arms, to make arrests and to issue citations for violations."

### Section 4. Return of Land by Federal Government Under GLUP 94.

(a) It is the policy of the government of Guam to seek the termination of Federal ownership of real property on Guam, commonly known as the properties designated as excess under GLUP 94, and to seek the transfer of those lands from the control of the U.S. Department of Defense to local authority for whatever purposes deemed appropriate by local authority, including return to original landowners.

In as much as this is public policy, it is inappropriate for any government of Guam instrumentality to act in a manner inconsistent with this policy. While Guam has its own legitimate concerns and programs with respect to the preservation of peace and the enforcement of private property rights, it is the position of the government of Guam that the continued Federal enforcement of Federal jurisdiction over the lands designated for return to the government of Guam, and subsequent return by the government of Guam to the original landowners is to be opposed.

Consequently, in the carrying out of local law enforcement and local conservation initiatives and programs, it is vital that neither the government of Guam nor any of its instrumentalities, implicitly or explicitly convey, tacit or expressed approval of the continuous jurisdiction of the Federal government in the property transferred to the government of Guam pursuant to their designation as excess properties under GLUP 94.

(b) Neither the government of Guam, nor any of its instrumentalities, shall enter into any cooperative agreement or memorandum of understanding with any department, agency or instrumentality of the United States Federal Government, which in any manner can be construed as providing tacit or expressed support of continued existence of the so-called Federal jurisdiction over the returned properties designated as excess under GLUP 94.

The use of any government of Guam resource, personnel, equipment or funds to enforce any limitation of public access to these properties is prohibited. Nothing in this Section shall be construed as prohibiting the government of Guam from enforcement of local laws.

- (c) The government of Guam hereby disestablishes all Federal designations of Federal jurisdiction over those properties returned to the government of Guam as excess properties under GLUP 94, as an act of sovereignty.
- **Section 5. Severability.** *If* any provision of this Law or its application to any person or circumstance is found to be invalid or contrary to law, such invalidity shall *not* affect other provisions or applications of this

- 1 Law which can be given effect without the invalid provisions or application,
- 2 and to this end the provisions of this Law are severable.



# GOVERNOR OF GUAM

JUN 26 2001

The Honorable Joanne M. S. Brown
Legislative Secretary
I Mina Bente Sais na Liheslaturan Guåhan
Twenty-Sixth Guam Legislature
Suite 200
130 Aspinal Street
Hagåtña, Guam 96910

OFFICE OF THE LEGISLATIVE SECRETARY  ACKNOWLEDGMENT RECEIPT
Received By
Time
Date

Dear Legislative Secretary Brown:

Enclosed please find Substitute Bill No. 061 (COR) entitled: "AN ACT TO REPEAL AND REENACT § 60107 AND TO AMEND § 63103 OF TITLE 5 OF THE GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO AUTHORIZING THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE TO ISSUE CITATIONS FOR FISHING AND WILDLIFE NATURAL RESOURCES VIOLATIONS AND THE RETURN OF EXCESS LAND BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT UNDER GLUP 94" which I have vetoed.

This legislation contains a completely unrelated rider in Section 4 which seeks to prevent the execution of deeds and licenses with the federal government for the return to original landowners of land designated as excess under GLUP 94. A process of land return is underway, and in the climate of cooperation between the local and federal government agencies which exists at this time, the process should be immediately completed as soon as possible without interruption.

The main body of this legislation contains a fatal defect. An executive agency cannot constitutionally set fines or penalties that may imply a criminal offense. It may only set fees or civil penalties. The language of this legislation states that the "**Department of Agriculture**... is... authorized to enact schedules for penalties and citations..." The language specifies fines which are similar to those imposed for misdemeanors, and allows peace officers to issue citations. It also equates the penalties imposed with those imposed by Traffic Court, implying criminal offenses.

The legislature can set penalties by law for offenses that may be criminal. The court can set fines for offenses that are criminal. An Executive Branch agency cannot. This legislation should be rewritten to determine what type of penalties are intended, in order to avoid unconstitutionality.

Very truly yours,

Carl T. C. Gutierrez
I Maga Lahen Guåhan
Governor of Guam

Attachment: copy attached for signed bill or overridden bill

original attached for vetoed bill

The Honorable Antonio R. Unpingco

Speaker

ACKNOWLEDCMENT RECEIPT

Received By

Time

202

Date

(e 26/0)

OFFICE OF THE LEGISLATIVE SECRETARY

0285

cc:

# CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO I MAGA'LAHEN GUÅHAN

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NTONIO R. UNPINGCO Speaker Attested IOANNE M.S. BROWN Senator and Legislative Secretary This Act was received by I Maga'lahen Guåhan this /// day of /une, 2001, at <u>4.45</u> o'clock <u>f</u>.M. **Assistant Staff Officer** Maga'lahi's Office APPROVED: T. C. GUTIERREZ OFFICE OF THE LEGISLATIVE SECRETARY I Maga'lahen Guåhan ACKNOWLEDGMENT RECEIPT Received By Date: Public Naw No. Date

#### Bill No. 61 (COR)

As substituted by the Committee on Natural Resources and amended on the Floor.

Introduced by:

J. M.S. Brown

J. T. Won Pat

K. S. Moylan

A. L.G. Santos

M. C. Charfauros

J. F. Ada

T. C. Ada

F. B. Aguon, Jr.

E. B. Calvo

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BE IT ENAC	CED BY T	THE PEOPI	E OF	<b>GUAM:</b>
DE LI ENAC.				~~11111

Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* finds that more efficient prosecution of the illegal taking of fish and wildlife, and unlawful clearing of vegetation is needed in order to protect the Island's natural resources. *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* finds that fines need to match the offense for damaging natural resources, hunting and/or fishing illegally to facilitate prosecution.

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**Section 2.** Section 60107 of Article 1, Chapter 60, Division 6 of Title 5 of the Guam Code Annotated is hereby *repealed and reenacted* to read as follows:

"Section 60107. Violations. The Department of Agriculture, through the Administrative Adjudication Law, is hereby authorized to enact schedules for penalties and citations that:

- (a) do *not* exceed One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00) per incident; *and*
- (b) allow any peace officer on Guam to issue a citation for a violation of Chapter 60 of Title 5 of the Guam Code Annotated as is appropriate;

A citation issued under Chapter 60 of Title 5 of the Guam Code Annotated must state the nature of the offense; the time and location of the offense; the fine assessed and deadline for payment. The citation shall also direct the recipient to *either* pay the specified fine or file an official intention to contest the citation at the Department of Agriculture by a specified date in the citation. The citation shall be in a form to be created by the Department. *If* the recipient submits the contest form *prior* to the specified deadline for payment, the Department shall transmit the form in question to the Superior Court of Guam. The Traffic Division of the Superior Court of Guam shall have jurisdiction over all such matters. The Traffic Division shall notify the person cited of the date and time of the person's court appearance, and shall hear the case in accordance with its usual procedures.

All fines paid shall be deposited according to law. Nothing in this statute shall nullify or modify any civil powers, penalties or obligations granted by the law to the Department of Agriculture to punish offenses of the hunting and fishing laws of Guam, including the right to perform searches and seizures.

The Director of the Department of Agriculture may enter into written agreements with the Superior Court of Guam and other government of Guam Agencies, and create such legal forms as are necessary to effectuate the purposes of this Act. The existing penalties shall remain in effect until replaced by the new regulations."

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#### "Section 63103. Chief Conservation Officer: Deputies.

The provisions of this Article shall be enforced by the Director, who shall be *ex officio* Chief Conservation Officer, and suitable employees of the Department, whom the Director may appoint as Deputy Conservation Officers, as well as by peace officers, as defined in 8 G.C.A. § 5.55. The Chief Conservation Officer and Deputy Conservation Officers acting hereunder shall have the powers of peace officers to carry arms, to make arrests and to issue citations for violations."

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Consequently, in the carrying out of local law enforcement and local conservation initiatives and programs, it is vital that neither the government of Guam nor any of its instrumentalities, implicitly or explicitly convey, tacit or expressed approval of the continuous jurisdiction of the Federal government in the property transferred to the government of Guam pursuant to their designation as excess properties under GLUP 94.

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The use of any government of Guam resource, personnel, equipment or funds to enforce any limitation of public access to these properties is prohibited. Nothing in this Section shall be construed as prohibiting the government of Guam from enforcement of local laws.

(c) The government of Guam hereby disestablishes all Federal designations of Federal jurisdiction over those properties returned to the government of Guam as excess properties under GLUP 94, as an act of sovereignty.

**Section 5. Severability.** *If* any provision of this Law or its application to any person or circumstance is found to be invalid or contrary to law, such invalidity shall *not* affect other provisions or applications of this

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- 2 and to this end the provisions of this Law are severable.

2001 (FIRST) Regular Session

Date: 7/5/01

VOTING	SHEET	

Vatical	VOTING STEET				
SBIII No. 61	× 25				
Resolution No.					
Question:					
NAME	YEAS	NAYS	NOT VOTING <u>/</u> ABSTAINED	OUT DURING ROLL CALL	ABSENT
ADA, Joseph F.	V				
ADA, Thomas C.					
AGUON, Frank B., Jr. //					
BROWN, Joanne M. S.					
CALVO, Eddie B.					-
CAMACHO, Felix P. //					
CHARFAUROS, Mark C.					
FORBES, Mark					
KASPERBAUER, Lawrence F.	V				
LEON GUERRERO, Lourdes A.					-
MOYLAN, Kaleo S.					
PANGELINAN, Vicente C.					
SANTOS, Angel L.G.					
UNPINGCO, Antonio R.					
WON PAT, Judith T.					V
TOTAL	12	_0	<u> </u>	0	_3
CERTIFIED TRUE AND CORRECT:					
Clerk of the Legislature			: !	* 3 Passes = No EA = Excused Al	



JUN 26 2001

The Honorable Joanne M. S. Brown Legislative Secretary I Mina Bente Sais na Liheslaturan Guåhan Twenty-Sixth Guam Legislature Suite 200 130 Aspinal Street Hagåtña, Guam 96910

OFFICE OF THE LEGISLATIVE SECRETARY  ACKNOWLEDGMENT RECEIPT
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Attachment: copy attached for signed bill or overridden bill

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The Honorable Antonio R. Unpingco

Speaker

OFFICE OF THE LEGISLATIVE SECRETARY

ACKNOWLEDGMENT RECEIPT

Received By

Time 2025

Date (2/2/0/

0285

cc:

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Overidden 7/5/01

## MINA'BENTE SAIS NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2001 (FIRST) Regular Session

#### Bill No. 61 (COR)

As substituted by the Committee on Natural Resources and amended on the Floor.

Introduced by:

J. M.S. Brown
J. T. Won Pat
K. S. Moylan
A. L.G. Santos
M. C. Charfauros
J. F. Ada
T. C. Ada
F. B. Aguon, Jr.
E. B. Calvo
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AN ACT TO REPEAL AND REENACT § 60107 AND TO AMEND § 63103 OF TITLE 5 OF THE GUAM TO CODE ANNOTATED. RELATIVE **AUTHORIZING** THE **DEPARTMENT OF** AGRICULTURE TO ISSUE CITATIONS **FOR** FISHING AND WILDLIFE NATURAL RESOURCES VIOLATIONS AND THE RETURN OF EXCESS LAND BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT UNDER GLUP 94.

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- 2 and to this end the provisions of this Law are severable.



# I MINA' BENTE SAIS NA LIHESLATURAN GUAHAN

2001 (FIRST) Regular Session

Date: <u>6/1/0/</u>

#### **VOTING SHEET**

S Bill No. <u>(P) (CP</u> R)  Resolution No					
Question:					
<u>NAME</u>	YEAS	<u>NAYS</u>	NOT VOTING/ ABSTAINED	OUT DURING ROLL CALL	ABSENT
ADA, Joseph F.					
ADA, Thomas C.					<u> </u>
AGUON, Frank B., Jr.	v				<del></del>
BROWN, Joanne M. S.					
CALVO, Eddie B.	~				
CAMACHO, Felix P.	V				
CHARFAUROS, Mark C.	V				
FORBES, Mark	V				
KASPERBAUER, Lawrence F.					
LEON GUERRERO, Lourdes A.					V
MOYLAN, Kaleo S.					
PANGELINAN, Vicente C.	V	_			
SANTOS, Angel L.G.	V				
UNPINGCO, Antonio R.	<b>V</b>	<u></u>			
WON PAT, Judith T.					
TOTAL	14	0_		0	
CERTIFIED TRUE AND CORRECT:				L	
Clerk of the Legislature			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	¯3 Passes = No EA = Excused Al	